Gina Merchant, Ph.D.

CURRENT POSITION

National Library of Medicine Postdoctoral Fellow

University of California San Diego Department of Biomedical Informatics: <u>https://healthsciences.ucsd.edu/som/dbmi/people/fellows</u> Department of Family Medicine & Public Health: <u>http://cwphs.ucsd.edu/people</u>

EDUCATION

University of California, San Diego & San Diego State University **Degree:** Ph.D. Public Health, Health Behavior (2015)

California State University San Marcos* **Degree:** M.A. Experimental Psychology (2011) *Dean's Outstanding Graduate Award, College of the Arts & Sciences

University of California, San Diego **Degree:** B.A. Psychology (2006)

Tecnologico de Monterrey, Monterrey, MX Education Abroad, UCSD (Fall 2005)

University of Connecticut (2002 - 2003)

Cuesta Community College, San Luis Obispo, CA **Degree:** A.A. General Education (2002)

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS UNDER REVIEW

(None currently)

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- Merchant, G, Weibel, N., Pina, L., Griswold, W. G., Fowler, J. H., Ayala, G. X., Gallo, L. C., Hollan, J., Patrick, K. Face-to-Face and Online Networks: College Students' Experiences in a Weight-Loss Trial. *Journal of Health Communication (2017). http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10810730.2016.1250847*
- Moller, A. C., Merchant, G., Conroy, D., West, R., Hekler, E., Kuglar, K., Michie, S. Applying and advancing behavior change theories and techniques in the context of digital health interventions. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine (2016). DOI: 10.1007/s10865-016-9818-7*
- Godino, J., Merchant, G., Norman, G. J., Donohue, M. C., Marshall, S. J., Fowler, J. H., Calfas, K. J., Rock, C. L., Griswold, W. G., Gupta, A. G., Raab, F., Fogg, B. J., Robinson, T. N., & Patrick, K. Results of a Two-year Randomized Controlled Social and Mobile Weight Loss Trial for Overweight and Obese Young Adults (Project SMART). *Lancet Diabetes and Endocrinology (2016). http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/* S2213-8587(16)30105-X

- Xu, S. Y., Nelson, S., Kerr, J., Godbole, S., Patterson, R., Abramson, I., Merchant, G., & Natarajan, L. Statistical Approaches to Account for Missing Values in Accelerometer Data. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research (2016). DOI: 10.1177/0962280216657119*
- Yardley, L., Spring, B. J., Riper, H., Morrison, L. G., Crane, D. H., Curtis, K., Merchant, G., Naughton, F., & Blandford, A. E. Understanding and Promoting Engagement with Digital Health Interventions. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine – Special Issue on Digital Health (2016). http://dx.doi.org/* 10.1016/j.amepre.2016.06.015
- Kerr, J., Takemoto, M., Bolling, K., Atkin, A., Carlson, J., Rosenberg, D., Crist, K., Godbole, S., Lewars, B., Pena, C., Merchant, G. Two-arm randomized pilot intervention to decrease sitting time and increase sit-to-stand transitions in working and non-working older adults. *PloS One*. doi: 10.1371/ journal.pone.0145427
- Merchant, G., Buelna, C., Castaneda, S. F., Arredondo, E. M, Marshall, S. J., Strizich, G., Sotres-Alvarez, D., Chambers, E. C., McMurray, R. G., Evenson, K. R., Stoutenberg, M., Hankinson, A. L., Talavera, G. A. Accelerometer-measured sedentary time among Hispanic adults: Results from the Hispanic Community Health Study/Study of Latinos (HCHS/SOL). *Preventive Medicine Reports.* doi: 10.1016/j.pmedr.2015.09.019
- 11. Qi, Q., Strizich, G., Merchant, G., Sotres-Alvarez, D., Buelna, C., Castaneda, S., Gallo, L., Cai, J., Gellman, M., Isai, C., Moncrieft, A., Sanchez-Johnson, L., Schneiderman, N., Kaplan, R. Objectivelymeasured sedentary time and cardiometabolic biomarkers in U.S. Hispanic/Latino adults: The Hispanic Community Health Study/Study of Latinos (HCHS/SOL). *Circulation.* doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA. 115.016938
- Vásquez, E., Strizich, G., Gallo, L., Marshall, S. J., Merchant, G., Moncrieft, A. E., Murillo, R., Penedo, F. J., Salazar, C. R., Sotres-Alvarez, D., Shaw, B. A., Isasi, C. R. The role of stress in understanding differences in sedentary behavior in Hispanic/Latino: Results from the Hispanic Community Health Study/ Study of Latinos Socio-cultural Ancillary Study. *Journal of Physical Activity and Health.* doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1123/jpah.2014-0608
- Gupta, A., Calfas, K., Marshall, S. J., Robinson, T., Rock, C., Epstein, M., Servetas, C., Donohue, M., Raab, F., Fowler, J., Griswold, W., Norman, G., Fogg, B. J., Merchant, G., Patrick, K. (2015). Clinical trial management of participant recruitment, enrollment, engagement, and retention in the SMART study using a Marketing and Information Technology (MARKIT) model. *Contemporary Clinical Trials.* doi: 10.1016/j.cct.2015.04.002
- Hill, L., Rybar, J., Styer, T., Fram, E., Merchant, G.,* Eastman, A. (2014). Prevalence and attitudes about distracted driving in college students. *Traffic Injury Prevention*. doi: 10.1080/15389588.2014.949340 *Statistics consultant
- Merchant, G., Weibel, N., Patrick, K., Fowler, J., Norman, G., Gupta, A., Servetas, C., Griswold, W., Calfas, K., Raste, K., Pina, L., Donohue, M., Griswold, W., Marshall, S. (2014). Click 'Like' to change your behavior: A mixed methods study of college students' exposure to and engagement with Facebook content designed for weight-loss. *Journal of Medical Internet Research 16 (6), e158.* doi: 10.2196/jmir.3267
- 6. Marinac, C. Merchant, G., Godbole, S., Chen, J., Kerr, J., Clark, B., Marshall, S. (2013, November). The feasibility of using SenseCam to measure the type and context of sedentary behavior. Paper presented at the International SenseCam & Pervasive Imaging Conference, San Diego, CA and published in the Proceedings of the 4th International SenseCam & Pervasive Imaging Conference through ACM Digital Library.
- Patrick, K., Marshall, S., Davila, E., Kolodziejczyk, J., Fowler, J., Calfas, K., Huang, J., Rock, C., Griswold, B., Gupta, A., Merchant, G., Norman, G., Rabb, F., Donohue, M., Fogg, BJ, Robinson, T. N. (2013). Design and implementation of a randomized controlled social and mobile weight loss trial for

young adults (project SMART). Contemporary Clinical Trials 37 (1), 10-18. doi: 10.1016/j.cct. 2013.11.001

- 4. Marshall, S., **Merchant, G**. (2013). Advancing the science of sedentary behavior measurement. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 44 (2),* 190-191. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2012.11.001
- 3. Merchant, G., Pulvers, K., Brooks, R. D., Edwards, J. (2013). Coping with the urge to smoke: A realtime analysis. *Research in Nursing and Health, 36 (1), 3-15.* doi: 10.1002/nur.21520
- Kolodziejczyk, J., Merchant, G., Norman, G. (2012). A Systematic Review: Reliability and Validity of Child/Adolescent Food Frequency Questionnaires that Assess Foods and/or Food Groups. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 55 (1), 4-13. doi: 10.1097/MPG.0b013e318251550e
- Hood, A., Pulvers, K., Carrillo, J., Merchant, G., Thomas, M. (2012). Positive traits linked to less pain through lower pain catastrophizing. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 52 (3), 401-405. doi: 10.1016/j.paid.2011.10.040

INVITED WORKSHOPS, SYMPOSIUMS, & PANELS:

- 5. Participant friendships: How connectivity within an RCT relates to weight loss Seminar. UCSD Department of Family Medicine & Public Health, CVD Epi & Prevention; Fall 2017
- 4. Social media and health behavior: Stimulating and analyzing the online conversation

Symposium. SBM Annual Conference; Spring 2016

3. What are social network methods and analyses? How to use them in your research

Half-day workshop. SBM Annual Conference; Spring 2015

2. On grant writing & writing well

Half-day workshop. Audience: 2nd year MPH students (SDSU; Spring 2014)

1. Using accelerometers to measure physical activity & sedentary behavior

Half-day workshop. Audience: Junior faculty/post-doctoral investigators taking part in the Programs to Increase Diversity Among Individuals Engaged (PRIDE) workshop to enhance research skills in cardiovascular health disparities (*IBACH/SDSU; Summer 2013*)

REFEREED PRESENTATIONS

- 21. Crawford M, Godino JG, Merchant G, Rock CL, Marshall S, Arredondo E, Griswold WG, Norman GJ, Donohue MC, Kolodzeijczyk J, Raab F, Dillon L, Patrick K (2016, March). Impact of a one-year text message intervention on physical activity and diet in overweight/obese, English/Spanish-speaking adults: ConTxt. Presented at: Society of Behavioral Medicine's 37th Annual Meeting and Scientific Sessions; Washington, DC.
- 20. Godino JG, Merchant G, Norman GJ, Donohue MC, Marshall SJ, Fowler JH, Calfas KJ, Huang JS, Rock CL, Griswold WG, Gupta A, Raab F, Fogg BJ, Robinson TN, Patrick K (2015, June). Results of a two-year social and mobile weight-loss intervention for overweight and obese young adults: Project SMART. Presented at: The International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity's Annual Meeting; Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Merchant, G., Carlson, J., Godbole, S., Black, M., Kerr, J. (2014, May). Take a stand: Targeting psychosocial mediators of change to reduce older adults' sedentary behavior. Poster presented at the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity Conference, San Diego, CA.

- Godbole, S., Wang, L., Merchant, G., Wing, D., Marshall, S., Kerr, J. (2014, May). Predicting Energy Expenditure from a wrist-worn ActiGraph GT3X+ accelerometer. Poster presented at the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity Conference, San Diego, CA.
- Johnson, E., Wang, L., Merchant, G.,* Marshall, S., Kerr, J. (2014, May). Objective measurement of screen time in overweight women with different working status. Oral presentation at the International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity Conference, San Diego, CA. *Mentored first author
- Merchant, G., Pina, L., Black, M., Bales, E., Weibel, N., Griswold, B., Fowler, J., Patrick, K. (2014, April). Online and face-to-face: How do ad-hoc and existing networks support weight-related behavior change in young adults? Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, Philadelphia, PA.
- 15. Gupta, A., Calfas, K., Marshall, S., Fowler, J., Norman, G., Robinson, T., Huang, J., Epstein-Corbin, Gross, C., Merchant, G., Raab, F., Griswold, W., Rock, C., Fogg, BJ, Weibel, N., Donohue, M., Kolodziejcyk, J., Patrick, K. (2014, April). 12-Month retention and engagement in the social mobile approaches to reduce weighT (SMART) study: A 2-year RCT of a technology-based intervention for weight-loss. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, Philadelphia, PA.
- 14. Marinac, C. Merchant, G., Godbole, S., Chen, J., Kerr, J., Clark, B., Marshall, S. (2013, November). The feasibility of using SenseCam to measure the type and context of sedentary behavior. Oral paper presentation at the International SenseCam & Pervasive Imaging Conference, San Diego, CA.
- 13. Davila EP, Patrick K, Marshall S, Fowler J, Kansagara AG, Servetas C, **Merchant G.** (2013, May). A social and mobile weight control program for young adults, project SMART. Oral presentation presented at the International Society for Research on Internet Interventions, Chicago, IL.
- 12. **Merchant, G.**, Pulvers, K. (2013, March). Ready to exercise? Exercise-specific cognitions and emotions of young women. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, San Francisco, CA.
- Gupta, A., Merchant, G., Marshall, S., Fowler, J., Calfas, K., Patrick, K. (2013, March). Applying theory-driven behavior change principles to Facebook campaigns for weight loss. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, San Francisco, CA.
- Merchant, G., Davila, E., Marshall, S., Gupta, A., Patrick, K. (2013, March). Patterns of sedentary behavior among overweight/obese college students recruited to a weight-loss intervention. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, San Francisco, CA.
- 9. Merchant, G., Parada, H., Marshall, S. J. (2012, May). Convergent validity of self-reported sedentary behavior and accelerometry: Comparing multiple cut points. Poster presented at the American College of Sports Medicine Conference, San Francisco, CA.
- 8. **Merchant, G.,** Pulvers, K., Hood, A., Carillo, J. (2012, April). Measurement issues within the stages of change for exercise. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- Kolodziejczyk, J., Merchant, G., Norman, G. (2012, April). A systematic review: reliability and validity of child/adolescent food frequency questionnaires that assess foods and/or food groups. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- Pulvers, K., Limas, L., Merchant, G., Hood, A. (2012, April). Hope is linked with positive affect during nicotine deprivation. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, New Orleans, LA.

- 5. **Merchant, G.,** Brooks, R., Edwards, J., Pulvers, K. (2011, April). Effective strategies for coping with the urge to smoke. Poster presented at the Western Psychological Association Conference, Los Angeles, CA.
- 4. Pulvers, K., Hood, A., Carillo, J., **Merchant, G.** (2011, April). Positive traits linked less pain through lower pain catastrophizing. Poster presented at the Western Psychological Association Conference, Los Angeles, CA.
- Ramirez, E. I., Norman, G. J., Merchant, G., Sallis, J. F., Calfas, J. K., Patrick, K. (2011, April). Multibehavioral determinants of weight loss in men and women. Poster presented at the Society of Behavioral Medicine Conference, Washington, DC.
- 2. Pulvers, K., **Merchant, G.**, Pandzic, I., Potter, R., Carlson, J., Thode, L. (2010, June). Cognitive and affective correlates of distress tolerance and smoking relapse. Poster presented at the American Psychological Association Conference, San Diego, CA.
- Shepard, A., Merchant, G.,* Pulvers, K. (2010, June). Does affect mediate the relationship between hope and nicotine dependence? Poster presented at the American Psychological Association Conference, San Diego, CA. *Mentored first author

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Instructor:

- Foundations of Health Systems Organization and Delivery (Professor): CSUSM; MPH; Spring, 2017
- Introduction to Psychology (Section instructor) 30 students (CSUSM; Undergraduate; Fall, 2011)

Teaching Assistant:

- Epidemiology & Biostatistics (part B) 40 students (UCSD; Undergraduate; Spring, 2014)
- Primary Care & Public Health 80 students (UCSD; Undergraduate; Winter, 2014)
- Advanced Statistics 32 students (CSUSM; Undergraduate; Fall, 2011)
- Psychological Testing Methods 40 students (CSUSM; Undergraduate; Spring, 2010)

Teacher training:

- Center for Teaching Development's College Classroom course (UCSD in affiliation with CIRTL; 2013)
- Teaching of Psychology course (CSUSM; 2010)

Guest lectures:

- Sample size & power
- Course: Epidemiology, Biostatistics, Medical Informatics (UCSD; MD; Fall, 2016)
- Using social media to promote and understand health behavior change Course: Digital Health (SDSU; Masters; Fall, 2015)
- Measurement considerations in social-media based interventions Course: Health Behavior Measurement (SDSU; PhD; Fall, 2014)
- Critical concepts in behavioral measurement
- Course: Behavioral Measurement (SDSU; PhD; Fall, 2014)
- Overcoming barriers to exercise Course: Cardiopulmonary Therapeutics (SDSU; PhD; Fall, 2014)
- Remotely delivering interventions using social media
 - Course: Health Communication (SDSU; Masters; Fall, 2014)
- Understanding adherence in studies using technology to change health behavior Course: Health Behavior Practicum Part I (UCSD; PhD; Fall, 2013)
- Using theory-driven behavior change techniques in health behavior interventions Course: Theoretical Foundations of Health Promotion (SDSU; Masters; Fall, 2013)
- Using accelerometers to objectively measure sedentary behavior Course: Physical Activity & Public Health Practice (SDSU; Masters; Spring, 2013)
- The role of promotoras in promoting weight-related behavior change

GRANTS

National Library of Medicine Training Grant: NIH grant T15LM011271

Primary mentor: Dr. Robert El-Kareh, M.D., M.P.H. Funding period: September 2016 – September 2018

Integrated Cardiovascular Epidemiology Fellowship -- Training Grant (T32)

Primary mentor: Dr. Matthew Allison, M.D., M.P.H. *Funding period:* September 2013 – April 2014 Funded by the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute of the National Institutes of Health & managed by UCSD (Program Director: Dr. Michael Criqui, M.D., M.P.H)

Transdisciplinary Training for Predoctoral Behavioral Scientists Fellowship -- Training Grant (T32) *Funding period:* September 2011 – August 2013 Funded by the National Institute of General Medical Sciences of the National Institutes of Health & managed by SDSU (Program Director: Dr. Mel Hovell, PhD)

AWARDS / HONORS

- R Studio Diversity Scholarship -- Conference Grant (January, 2017)
- Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program -- Conference Grant (2013)
- California State University Chancellor's Doctoral Incentive Program (2011 2014)
- Dean's Outstanding Graduate Award, College of the Arts & Sciences CSUSM (2011)
- Student Research Competition Finalist CSUSM (2011)
- California State University Pre-Doctoral Scholarship Runner-up CSUSM (2010)
- Big East & New England Scholar-Athlete University of Connecticut (2003)
- Gelfenbien Family Academic Achievement Award University of Connecticut (2003)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Leadership:

- Co-leader of the Human Nature Group (HNG): <u>http://hng.ucsd.edu</u>. A methods-focused
- Junior Chair elect for the special interest group 'Theories & Techniques of Behavior Change Interventions' with the Society of Behavioral Medicine (2013-2015)
- Invited panelist at the Southern California Forum for Diversity in Higher Education (2012 2014)
- Invited speaker at UCSD PhD student seminars. Spoke to my experience in the doctoral program, qualifying exam process, and dissertation work (2013 – 2015)
- Peer nominated to be Student Representative for the Health Behavior Track of the Joint Doctoral Program in Public Health (2012-2013)

Peer reviewer:

- American Journal of Preventive Medicine
- American Journal of Public Health
- Journal of Medical Internet Research
- Society of Behavioral Medicine (Conference abstracts)

Professional organization membership:

Society of Behavioral Medicine

COMMUNITY SERVICE

• Volunteer Graduate Assistant Coach: California State University Women's Soccer (2009-2011)

- Volunteer for the Vicalli Community Outreach Center: Monterrey, MX (Fall 2005)
- Volunteer for the California Public Interest Research Group (CALPIRG): University of California San Diego (2004) & University of Connecticut (2002)

PERSONAL ACTIVITIES

- Founder of a San Diego adult running team, Prado Racing Team: www.runprt.com
- University of California San Diego Track and Field 2005: 2005 CCAA Conference Champions
- University of Connecticut Women's Soccer 2002 2003: 2003 Division I National Semi-finalists & 2002 Big East Conference Champions
- Cuesta College Women's Soccer 2000 2002: 2001-2002 Team Captain